

Economics

Comparative Development Of India And Its Neighbours

- Q1.** Which of the following statements is correct about the economic reforms in China? **1 Mark**
- A The economic reforms in China were initiated in the year 1978
B The economic reforms in China were initiated in the year 1988
C The economic reforms in China were initiated in the year 1998
D The economic reforms in China were initiated in the year 1968
- Q2.** Which of the following country can be called least developed keeping all factors in mind? **1 Mark**
- A India B China C Pakistan D Both (a) and (b).
- Q3.** Human Development Index measures _____ in an economy. **1 Mark**
- A Quality of life. B Birth rate. C Death rate. D Quality of education.
- Q4.** The economic growth in various countries is partly due to _____. **1 Mark**
- A Globalisation B Privatisation C Liberalisation D All of the above
- Q5.** Which one of the following countries is the top user of the anti-dumping measures in the world in the decade? **1 Mark**
- A India B United States C Japan D China
- Q6.** The nationalisation of capital goods industries took place in _____ in the 1970s. **1 Mark**
- A India B Pakistan C China D None of the above
- Q7.** The share of industrial sector in GDP of China rose from 14% in 1979 to _____ in 2014. **1 Mark**
- A 26% B 43% C 32% D 19%
- Q8.** Under the Great Proletarian Cultural Revolution _____. **1 Mark**
- A students and professionals were sent to work and learn from the countryside
B enterprises and lands owned and operated by individuals were brought under government control
C It aimed at industrialising the country D All of the above
- Q9.** China's GDP grew at an average of _____ during 1979-2014. **1 Mark**
- A 10.4% B 7.6% C 9.3% D 9.8%
- Q10.** Which of the following is called the World Bank. **1 Mark**
- A International Monetary Fund B Asian Development Bank C World Trade Organisation
D International Reconstruction and Development Bank
- Q11.** Which of the following countries has allowed Foreign Direct Investment from India for the first time in the history of the country? **1 Mark**
- A Afghanistan B Nepal C Pakistan D Israel
- Q12.** Choose the correct alternative. **1 Mark**
Pakistan introduced its economic reforms in the year _____.
- A 1974 B 1976 C 1978 D 1988
- Q13.** China moving ahead of India and Pakistan is true for which indicator? **1 Mark**
- A GDP per capita. B Proportion of population below poverty line. C HDI ranking.

D All the above.

- Q14.** Sri Lankan Monitoring Mission (SLMM) has Nordic Monitors from five nations. Which of the following is not one of them? **1 Mark**
- A** India **B** Sweden **C** Norway **D** Denmark
- Q15.** The five year plan in Pakistan is now known as _____. **1 Mark**
- A** Planning development **B** People's plan **C** Medium term development plan
D None of the above
- Q16.** Which of the following statements about fertility rates is correct? **1 Mark**
- A** The fertility rate is very low in India and very high in Pakistan
B The fertility rate is very low in India and very high in China
C The fertility rate is very low in China and very high in Pakistan
D The fertility rate is very low in China and very high in Bangladesh
- Q17.** Which of the following is correct about the five-year plan in Pakistan? **1 Mark**
- A** The five-year plan in Pakistan is known as the people's plan
B The five-year plan in Pakistan is known as planning development
C The five-year plan in Pakistan is known as the medium-term development plan
D None of the above
- Q18.** Regional and global economic groupings which India is a part of are _____. **1 Mark**
- A** SAARC **B** ASEAN **C** G-7 **D** All of the above
- Q19.** Pakistan introduced a variety of regulated policy framework which combined _____. **1 Mark**
- A** tariff protection for manufacturing of consumer goods **B** direct import controls on competing imports
C increased mechanisation **D** All of the above
- Q20.** Which of the following country has highest density of population per square km? **1 Mark**
- A** India **B** China **C** Pakistan **D** Both (a) and (b).
- Q21.** Which of the following statements is true in relation to Pakistan, India and China? **1 Mark**
- A** Pakistan is ahead both of India and China in terms of the total population
B Pakistan is ahead both of India and China in terms of the rate of urbanisation
C Pakistan is ahead both of India and China in terms of the density of population
D Pakistan is ahead both of India and China in terms of the fertility rate
- Q22.** Arrange the following events in chronological order and choose the correct answer from the given alternatives: **1 Mark**
1. Establishment of People's Republic of China.
2. Creation of Pakistan.
3. First Five-Year Plan of India.
4. First Five-Year Plan of China
- Alternatives:**
- A** (i), (iv), (ii), (iii) **B** (iii), (ii), (i), (iv) **C** (ii), (i), (iii), (iv) **D** (iv), (iii), (ii), (i)
- Q23.** An agreement on Arms Reduction popularly known as 'START' is one of the major issues in the way of smooth relations between which of the following two countries? **1 Mark**
- A** India-Pakistan **B** India-China **C** China-Japan **D** USA-Russia
- Q24.** Which of the following is not a member of South Asian Association for Regional Cooperation (SAARC)? **1 Mark**
- A** India **B** Pakistan **C** Bhutan **D** None of the above
- Q25.** Great Proletarian Cultural Revolution lasted in China from _____. **1 Mark**
- A** 1958 **B** 1966-76 **C** 1965 **D** None
- Q26.** Choose the correct alternative. **1 Mark**

India is not a member of which of the following regional/ global economic grouping?

- A** European Union **B** BRICS **C** G-20 **D** SAARC

- Q27.** Which of the following countries ranks first in the development experience? **1 Mark**
A India **B** China **C** Pakistan **D** None of the above
- Q28.** The Great Leap Forward (GLF) campaign was launched in China in _____. **1 Mark**
A 1966 **B** 1958 **C** 1976 **D** None of the above
- Q29.** "Reforms were introduced in China", because. **1 Mark**
A The new leadership wasn't happy with the slow pace of growth and lack of modernisation
B Maoist vision had failed **C** Both (a) and (b) **D** None of the above
- Q30.** Choose the correct answer. **1 Mark**
The year of great depression.
A 1920 **B** 1889 **C** 1929 **D** 2018
- Q31.** What was the fertility rate in Pakistan as in 2015? **1 Mark**
A 1.6 **B** 2.6 **C** 3.7 **D** 3.6
- Q32.** When were economic reforms introduced in Pakistan? **1 Mark**
A 1991 **B** 1978 **C** 1996 **D** 1988
- Q33.** The _____ initiated in 1958 aimed at industrialising China on a massive scale. **1 Mark**
A Great Proletarian Cultural Revolution **B** Great Leap Forward (GLF) campaign **C** SEZs
D None of these
- Q34.** Grameen Bank which is known as the bank of poors is an organization based in _____. **1 Mark**
A Pakistan **B** Sri Lanka **C** India **D** Nepal
E Bangladesh
- Q35.** Which of the following country adopt "one child norm" to control its population? **1 Mark**
A India **B** China **C** Pakistan **D** Both a and b.
- Q36.** One child policy" was a measure to control the population that was adopted in _____. **1 Mark**
A India **B** Pakistan **C** China **D** None of these
- Q37.** Which of the following country has lowest sex ratio? **1 Mark**
A India. **B** China. **C** Pakistan. **D** Both (a) and (b).
- Q38.** When did China announce its first five-year plan. **1 Mark**
A 1951 **B** 1956 **C** 1953 **D** 1961
- Q39.** Which of the following statements is correct about the five-year plan in China? **1 Mark**
A China announced its first five-year plan in 1953 **B** China announced its first five-year plan in 1993
C China announced its first five-year plan in 1983 **D** China announced its first five-year plan in 1963
- Q40.** Due to introduction of 'one-child policy', China's fertility rate decline from _____ to _____ births. **1 Mark**
A 3 to 1 **B** 2 to 1 **C** 3 to 1.8 **D** None of these.
- Q41.** In China, the contribution of the secondary sector is Highest". What made this happen? **1 Mark**
A Great leap forward **B** Reform of 1978 **C** Both (a) and (b) **D** None of the above
- Q42.** The main aim of comparing countries is to. **1 Mark**
A Know differences in physical features **B** Know differences in economic features
C Know how much rich or poor we are a country is in relation to other countries
D Learn from the development experiences of these countries

- Q43.** China's average rate of growth in foreign trade was at _____ per year in in 2014. **1 Mark**
A 26% **B** 15% **C** 32% **D** 12%
- Q44.** _____ started their developmental program at the same time. **1 Mark**
A China and Pakistan **B** Pakistan,china and India **C** India and Pakistan
D China and India
- Q45.** With which of the following concepts is the commune system associated? **1 Mark**
A Industrialisation **B** Human rights **C** Equal distribution of land
D Special Economic Zones
- Q46.** There was a rapid increase in the GDP of China because of. **1 Mark**
A Industrial sector has maintained a high growth **B** Political freedom **C** Reforms of 1978
D All of the above
- Q47.** _____ is the largest nation and occupies the largest area among India, Pakistan and China. **1 Mark**
A China **B** India **C** Pakistan **D** None of the above
- Q48.** Which of the following country has highest IMR per 1000 live births? **1 Mark**
A India **B** China **C** Pakistan **D** USA
- Q49.** When did India and Pakistan become independent? **1 Mark**
A In 1948 **B** In 1950 **C** In 1947 **D** In 1951
- Q50.** Which economic system did china choose for economic development. **1 Mark**
A Capitalist system **B** Socialist system **C** Mixed Capitalist system **D** None of the above
- Q51.** Besides USA and France, India has a Civil Nuclear Deal with. **1 Mark**
A Britain **B** South Africa **C** Germany **D** Canada
- Q52.** In the "Theory of Demographic Transition", India can be placed in _____. **1 Mark**
A First Stage: High birth rate and high death rate **B** Second Stage: High birth rate and falling death rate
C Third Stage: Low birth rate and low death rate **D** No Stage
- Q53.** The term PPP signifies. **1 Mark**
A Common prices **B** Common currency **C** Both a) and b) **D** Any other
- Q54.** _____ Program was started in China with the aim of industrialisation. **1 Mark**
A Great Leap Forward **B** Great Proletarian Cultural Revolution **C** One-child Policy
D None of these
- Q55.** Which of the following countries adopted one child policy? **1 Mark**
A India. **B** China. **C** Pakistan. **D** None of these.
- Q56.** Which of the following country has highest fertility rate? **1 Mark**
A India **B** China **C** Pakistan **D** Both (a) and (b).
- Q57.** Which of the following were reason of slow growth rate in Pakistan. **1 Mark**
A Reliance on remittances **B** Political instability **C** Growing dependence on foreign loans
D Both (a) and (b)
- Q58.** India has _____ of the world income. **1 Mark**
A 1.2% **B** 2.2% **C** 0.8% **D** 0.4%
- Q59.** Which of the following countries are not able to save women from maternal mortality. **1 Mark**
A India **B** Pakistan **C** Both (a) and (b) **D** China

- Q60.** Which of the following countries has introduced the one-child norm? **1 Mark**
A China **B** India **C** Pakistan **D** Bangladesh
- Q61.** The growth rate of the population is highest in which of the following country. **1 Mark**
A India **B** China **C** Pakistan **D** None of these
- Q62.** _____ started their developmental program at the same time. **1 Mark**
A China and Pakistan **B** Pakistan, china and India **C** India and Pakistan
D China and India
- Q63.** The population engaged in agricultural sector in China declined from 60% in 1991 to _____ in 2014. **1 Mark**
A 32% **B** 49% **C** 46% **D** 35%
- Q64.** China has the _____ largest GDP. **1 Mark**
A First. **B** Second. **C** Third. **D** Fourth.
- Q65.** Which of the following statements about the initial phase of reforms in China is correct? **1 Mark**
A The agricultural sector was the main focus during the initial phases of the reforms in China
B The foreign trade sector was the main focus during the initial phases of the reforms in China
C The investment sector was the main focus during the initial phases of the reforms in China
D All of the above
- Q66.** China has been the _____ recipient of FDI in the world during 1993-2001. **1 Mark**
A second largest **B** largest **C** fourth largest **D** none of the above
- Q67.** Which of the following countries suffer from the acid rains? **1 Mark**
1. Canada
2. France
3. Norway
4. Germany
Select the correct answers from the codes given below:
A 1 and 2 **B** 1 and 3 **C** 2 and 3 **D** 3 and 4
- Q68.** Where is the headquarters of the International Monetary Fund (IMF)? **1 Mark**
A Geneva **B** Paris **C** London **D** Washington DC
- Q69.** Which of the following country was faster in shifting its workforce from agriculture to the service sector? **1 Mark**
A India **B** Pakistan **C** China **D** Both (A) and (B)
- Q70.** A meaningful comparison between the two countries is possible on the basis of: **1 Mark**
A Common Currency **B** Common Price level **C** Both (a) and (b) **D** Any othe
- Q71.** Which one of the following countries has the highest share in the world export among the Asian countries? **1 Mark**
A South Korea **B** Singapore **C** India **D** China
- Q72.** ASEAN stands for: **1 Mark**
A Asian Southern Eastern American Nations. **B** All South East American Nations.
C Association of South East Asian Nations. **D** Association for Smooth Economic Activity of Nations.
- Q73.** According to demographic parameters, the density of population is lowest in: **1 Mark**
A China. **B** India. **C** Pakistan. **D** Both (b) and (c).
- Q74.** When were reforms introduced in China? **1 Mark**
A 1979 **B** 1977 **C** 1978 **D** 1979

- Q75.** China announced its First Five Year Plan in: **1 Mark**
- A 1951 B 1952 C 1953 D 1954
- Q76.** Which of the following country has highest HDI rank? **1 Mark**
- A India B China C Pakistan D Both (a) and (b).
- Q77.** Rank India, Pakistan, and China in terms of the better value of the Human Development Index? **1 Mark**
- A 1st Pakistan, 2nd – China, 3rd – India B 1st – Pakistan, 2nd – India, 3rd – China
C 1st – China, 2nd – Pakistan, 3rd – India D 1st – China, 2nd – India, 3rd – Pakistan
- Q78.** Which of the following country has highest HDI value? **1 Mark**
- A India B China C Pakistan D Both (a) and (b).
- Q79.** In which of the following countries does the service sector contribute the most in GDP? **1 Mark**
- A India B Pakistan C China D Both (A) and (B)
- Q80.** Which of the following statements about human development is incorrect? **1 Mark**
- A The life expectancy at birth of a country is the true indicator of its human development levels
B The literacy rate of a country is the true indicator of its human development levels
C The density of population of a country is the true indicator of its human development levels
D The per capita gross domestic product (GDP) of a country is the true indicator of its human development levels
- Q81.** How many people died in the devastating earthquake that took place in Pakistan in 2005? **1 Mark**
- A 45,000 B 55,000 C 65,000 D 75,000
- Q82.** In which of the following areas, Pakistan has an edge over India? **1 Mark**
- A Export of software after economic reforms.
B Number of PhD's produced in science and engineering every year.
C Reducing the proportion of population below poverty line. D All the above.
- Q83.** Which of the following is a feature pertaining to the Indian economy. **1 Mark**
- A One child norm B Growth due to manufacturing sector C High degree of urbanization
D Growth due to service sector
- Q84.** The trade-GDP ratio in India is. **1 Mark**
- A Twice that of Pakistan B Thrice that of Pakistan C Four-times that of Pakistan
D Five-times that of Pakistan
- Q85.** Choose the correct alternative. **1 Mark**
- Pakistan introduced its economic reforms in the year _____.
- A 1974 B 1976 C 1978 D 1988
- Q86.** Which of the following is not a member of BASIC? **1 Mark**
- A India B China C South Africa D Indonesia
- Q87.** Apart from instructions of international agencies, which other reasons forced Pakistan to implement economic reforms? **1 Mark**
- A Political instability. B Over-dependency on foreign aid. C Volatile performance of agriculture.
D All of these.
- Q88.** Growth rate of population is highest in which of the following countries? **1 Mark**
- A India. B Pakistan. C China. D All of these.
- Q89.** Arrange the following events in chronological order and choose the correct answer from the given alternatives: **1 Mark**

1. Establishment of People's Republic of China.
2. Creation of Pakistan.
3. First Five-Year Plan of India.
4. First Five-Year Plan of China

A (i), (iv), (ii), (iii) **B** (iii), (ii), (i), (iv) **C** (ii), (i), (iii), (iv) **D** (iv), (iii), (ii), (i)

- Q90.** Which of the following statements about the later phase of reforms in China is correct? **1 Mark**
- A** The banking sector was the main focus during the later phases of the reforms in China
B The investment sector was the main focus during the later phases of the reforms in China
C The trade sector was the main focus during the later phases of the reforms in China
D The private sector was the main focus during the later phases of the reforms in China
- Q91.** In the Initial phase of reforms in China, reforms were introduced under_____. **1 Mark**
- A** Agriculture **B** Foreign trade **C** Investment sectorc **D** All of the above
- Q92.** SAARC stands for: **1 Mark**
- A** South Asian Association for Regional Cooperation. **B** South Asia Assistance for Regional Cooperation.
C Sarva Aarthic Association for Regulatory Development.
D Southern Asiatic Association for Regional Cooperation.
- Q93.** _____ is a geographical region that has economic laws different from a country's typical economic laws. **1 Mark**
- A** NEP **B** SEZ **C** GLF **D** None of these.
- Q94.** Which sector of the economy contributes the highest to India's GDP? **1 Mark**
- A** Service **B** Agriculture **C** Industry **D** None of these
- Q95.** Which one of the following is an indicator of human development? **1 Mark**
- A** Life Expectancy of birth **B** Contribution to GDP **C** Infant Mortality Rate
D All of these
- Q96.** Which of the following statements is true developmental experience? **1 Mark**
- A** China ranks first in terms of the developmental experience
B India ranks first in terms of the developmental experience
C Pakistan ranks first in terms of the developmental experience
D Bangladesh ranks first in terms of the developmental experience
- Q97.** Which economic sector is the highest contribution to GDP in India, Pakistan, and China? **1 Mark**
- A** Agriculture **B** Industries **C** Services **D** All Equal
- Q98.** What was the alternative name of First Five Year Plan in 1956 of Pakistan? **1 Mark**
- A** Long-term plan. **B** Medium-term plan. **C** Short-term plan. **D** None of these.
- Q99.** _____ innovation is of more importance as it helps in increasing the standard of living in the long run. **1 Mark**
- A** Process **B** Product **C** Plant
D There is no relationship between innovation processes and standard of living
- Q100.** Which year was the People's Republic of China established in? **1 Mark**
- A** 1950 **B** 1951 **C** 1949 **D** None of the above
- Q101.** Which of the following is the main reason for understanding the economy of neighbouring countries? **1 Mark**
- A** Understanding the economy of neighbouring countries allows a nation to identify its competitors
B Understanding the economy of neighbouring countries is essential for the scope of overall human development
C

Understanding the economy of neighbouring countries allows a nation to identify strengths and weaknesses

D All of the above

- Q102.** Which of the following country is growing mainly due to tertiary sector? **1 Mark**
A India **B** China **C** Pakistan **D** Both (a) and (b).
- Q103.** Which of the three countries has the highest life expectancy at birth? **1 Mark**
A India **B** China **C** Pakistan **D** All equal
- Q104.** The introduction of _____ in Pakistan led to a rise in the production of food grains. **1 Mark**
A Five year plan **B** Green revolution **C** Mixed economy **D** Communes
- Q105.** Which of the following country is growing mainly due to manufacturing sector? **1 Mark**
A India **B** China **C** Pakistan **D** Both (a) and (b).
- Q106.** Mao initiated the 'Great Leap Forward' in the year _____. **1 Mark**
A 1951 **B** 1955 **C** 1958 **D** 1962
- Q107.** Which theory suggests that economic growth will percolate down to all sectors? **1 Mark**
A Dispersal theory **B** Trickle down theory **C** Pump priming
D Decentralised growth theory
- Q108.** Reforms in which country were first implemented at a smaller level and then in the entire country. **1 Mark**
A Pakistan **B** India **C** China **D** None of the above
- Q109.** When did China announce its First Five Year Plan? **1 Mark**
A 1951 **B** 1949 **C** 1947 **D** 1953
- Q110.** _____ enterprises account for about half of China's exports today. **1 Mark**
A Public **B** Private **C** Foreign-invested **D** Domestic
- Q111.** When were economic reforms initiated in China? **1 Mark**
A 1978 **B** 1988 **C** 1990 **D** 1991
- Q112.** Around _____ of total world manufacturing output is produced in China. **1 Mark**
A 25% **B** 2.5% **C** 8% **D** 5.8%
- Q113.** Mao introduced the _____ in China. **1 Mark**
A GLF **B** Great Proletarian Cultural Revolution **C** Commune system
D None
- Q114.** India and Pakistan became independent nations in _____, Peoples Republic of China was established in _____. **1 Mark**
A 1949, 1947 **B** 1947, 1949 **C** 1947, 1948 **D** 1948, 1947
- Q115.** Which of the following countries has the least urbanised population. **1 Mark**
A India **B** China **C** Pakistan **D** None of these
- Q116.** Under _____, people collectively cultivated lands. **1 Mark**
A GLF **B** Five year plan **C** Commune system **D** None of the above
- Q117.** In which year was People's Republic of China established? **1 Mark**
A 1949 **B** 1953 **C** 1947 **D** 1965
- Q118.** Which of the following statements is true for the foodgrain production in Pakistan? **1 Mark**
A The five-year plan was the main reason for the rise in foodgrain production in Pakistan
B The green revolution was the main reason for the rise in foodgrain production in Pakistan

- C** The mixed economy was the main reason for the rise in foodgrain production in Pakistan
D The government policy was the main reason for the rise in foodgrain production in Pakistan
- Q119.** A campaign in China in 1958 where people were encouraged to set up industries in their backyard was named as: **1 Mark**
A Great leap forward. **B** Great proletarian cultural revolution. **C** Anti-rightist movement.
D Four pests campaign.
- Q120.** Choose the correct alternative. **1 Mark**
Pakistan introduced its economic reforms in the year _____.
A 1974 **B** 1976 **C** 1978 **D** 1988
- Q121.** Under the commune system: **1 Mark**
A People collectively cultivated land. **B** People started industries in their backyards.
C People were sent for professional training. **D** None of the above.
- Q122.** China has a very less proportion of cultivable land due to which of the following reason(s)? **1 Mark**
A Topographic condition. **B** Climatic condition. **C** Economic condition. **D** Both (a) and (b).
- Q123.** System where farmers and industrial units were to buy and sell fixed quantities of raw material and products on the basis of price fixed by government was termed as: **1 Mark**
A Special economic zones. **B** Great Leap Forward. **C** Dual pricing.
D Great proletarian cultural revolution.
- Q124.** Which one of the following is an obstacle to economic development? **1 Mark**
A Low rate of capital formation **B** Vicious circle of poverty **C** Socio-cultural barriers
D All the above
- Q125.** The fertility rate is very low in _____ and very high in _____. **1 Mark**
A India , China **B** China , Pakistan **C** Pakistan, China **D** India , Pakistan
- Q126.** India has a regional trade pact SAFTA. This pact is with members of which of the following group of countries. **1 Mark**
A IBSA **B** EU **C** OPEC **D** SAARC
- Q127.** India has _____ of the world income. **1 Mark**
A 1.2% **B** 2.2% **C** 0.8% **D** 0.4%
- Q128.** Which economic system did India adopt as a development strategy? **1 Mark**
A Capitalist System **B** Socialist System **C** Mixed Capitalist System
D Socialist system up to 1991 and then the capitalist system
- Q129.** Quality of life is influenced by. **1 Mark**
A Income **B** Education **C** Health **D** All the above
- Q130.** Indian, Pakistan, and _____ have many similarities in their development strategies **1 Mark**
A Nepal **B** China **C** Srilanka **D** Bangladesh
- Q131.** The poverty reemerged in Pakistan". What are the possible reasons for this? **1 Mark**
A Agricultural growth was not based on institutionalised process of technical change
B Foreign exchange requirements of Pakistan **C** Non-developmental activities **D** All of the above
- Q132.** Britain has been termed as the '_____'. **1 Mark**
A workshop of the world **B** major importer in world trade **C** both a and b
D none of the above
- Q133.** Read the following statement given below and choose the correct alternative **1 Mark**

Statement 1- Urbanisation is very high in China

Statement 2- China has the second largest GDP in the world.

- A** Both are correct **B** Both are incorrect **C** Statement 1 is correct and statement 2 is incorrect
D Statement 1 is incorrect and statement 2 is correct

Q134. In which of the following indicators is Pakistan ahead of India and China? **1 Mark**

- A** Urbanisation **B** Fertility rate **C** Density **D** Population

Q135. In which year the Great Proletarian Cultural Revolution established? **1 Mark**

- A** 1991 **B** 1965 **C** 1996 **D** 1988

Q136. Pakistan follows a _____ . **1 Mark**

- A** Mixed economy model **B** Command economy model **C** Market economy model
D Planned economy model

Q137. Which of the following is having least population density? **1 Mark**

- A** India **B** Pakistan **C** China **D** Bangladesh

Q138. Under which of the following indicators , China is moving ahead of India and Pakistan? **1 Mark**

- A** GDP indicator **B** Health indicators **C** Poverty indicator **D** All of the above

Q139. When were economic reforms introduced in China? **1 Mark**

- A** 1991 **B** 1978 **C** 1996 **D** 1988

Q140. Which of the following statements about the later phase of reforms in China is correct? **1 Mark**

- A** The banking sector was the main focus during the later phases of the reforms in China
B The investment sector was the main focus during the later phases of the reforms in China
C The trade sector was the main focus during the later phases of the reforms in China
D The private sector was the main focus during the later phases of the reforms in China

Q141. _____ has the highest life expectancy at birth. **1 Mark**

- A** India **B** China **C** Pakistan **D** Both a) and b)

Q142. Which of the following country has lowest life expectancy at birth? **1 Mark**

- A** India **B** China **C** Pakistan **D** USA

Q143. In China, people were encouraged to set up industries in their backyards under the _____ programme. **1 Mark**

- A** Great Leap Forward **B** Commune system **C** Great Proletarian Cultural Revolution
D None

Q144. In the later phase of reforms in China, reforms were introduced under _____. **1 Mark**

- A** Private sector firms **B** Trade policy **C** Investment sector **D** Banking sector

Q145. Stiglitz commission established by the President of the United Nations General Assembly was in the international news. The commission was supposed to deal with: **1 Mark**

- A** The challenges posed by the impending global climate change and prepare a road map.

B

The working of the global financial systems and to explore ways and means to secure a more sustainable global order.

- C** Global terrorism and prepare a global action plan for the mitigation of terrorism.

- D** Expansion of the United Nations Security Council in the present global scenario.

Q146. China doubled its GDP in _____ years starting 1978. **1 Mark**

- A** 12 **B** 9 **C** 17 **D** 20

Q147. Which of the following is not an indicator of human development? **1 Mark**

A Density of Population **B** GDP per capita **C** Life expectancy at birth **D** Literacy rate

- Q148.** Which of the following is the largest producer of chemical fertilizers in the world? **1 Mark**
A India **B** USA **C** Mexico **D** China
- Q149.** Which of the following countries have the smallest amount of poor people? **1 Mark**
A Both (a) and (b) **B** India **C** Pakistan **D** None of the above
- Q150.** When was the Great Leap Forward (LF) campaign initiated in China? **1 Mark**
A In 1958 **B** In 1957 **C** In 1956 **D** In 1955
- Q151.** Which type of economic system is followed in China. **1 Mark**
A Mixed Economy **B** Socialist Economy **C** Capitalist Economy **D** None of these
- Q152.** 'BRIC' which was the organisation of 4 nations, namely Brazil, Russia, India and China, has now become 'BRICS'. Which is the fifth nation included in it. **1 Mark**
A South Africa **B** Sri Lanka **C** Singapore **D** Spain
- Q153.** People Republic of China was established in: **1 Mark**
A 1946 **B** 1948 **C** 1949 **D** 1950
- Q154.** The economic development of India can be adjudged by_____. **1 Mark**
A The increase in the price of capital goods **B** The increase in the price of essential commodities
C The increased capacity to produce goods and services along with improved standard of living.
D The increase in the prices of both capital and consumer goods
- Q155.** In 1958, there were _____ communes in China covering the entire farm population. **1 Mark**
A 24,000 **B** 26,000 **C** 28,000 **D** 30,000
- Q156.** _____ includes quantitative aspects of per capita, GDP and the quality aspects of performance in health and education. **1 Mark**
A HD **B** GDI **C** HDI **D** None of these.
- Q157.** Which of the following is a feature of the Indian economy? **1 Mark**
A Growth led by the service sector **B** The high degree of urbanisation
C Growth led by the agricultural sector **D** Growth led by the manufacturing sector
- Q158.** After India's independence and partition of a country, India imported huge amount of food grain from Pakistan due to which of the following reason(s)? **1 Mark**
A India's fertile land went to Pakistan during partition of India and Pakistan in 1947.
B India's policies were inappropriate. **C** Due to famines there was food insecurity.
D All of the above.
- Q159.** Arrange the following events in chronological order and choose the correct answer from the given alternatives: **1 Mark**
1. Establishment of People's Republic of China.
2. Creation of Pakistan.
3. First Five-Year Plan of India.
4. First Five-Year Plan of China
Alternatives:
A (i), (iv), (ii), (iii) **B** (iii), (ii), (i), (iv) **C** (ii), (i), (iii), (iv) **D** (iv), (iii), (ii), (i)
- Q160.** When was one-child norm' introduced in China? **1 Mark**
A Late 1970s. **B** Late 1960s. **C** Late 1980s. **D** None of the above.
- Q161.** When did nationalisation of capital goods industry took place in Pakistan? **1 Mark**
A 1970s **B** 1980s **C** 1990s **D** After 2000

- Q162.** Economic reforms were initiated in China in: **1 Mark**
- A 1978 B 1988 C 1990 D 1991
- Q163.** Which of the following statements about the one-child norm is accurate? **1 Mark**
- A The rule of the one-child norm was introduced in Sri Lanka
B The rule of the one-child norm was introduced in Pakistan
C The rule of the one-child norm was introduced in China
D The rule of the one-child norm was introduced in India
- Q164.** Which of the following country has highest rate of population growth? **1 Mark**
- A India B China C Pakistan D Both (a) and (b).
- Q165.** Under the Great Leap Forward: **1 Mark**
- A People collectively cultivated land. B People started industries in their backyards.
C People were sent for professional training. D None of the above.
- Q166.** Which of the following indicators is missing from the overall development indicators. **1 Mark**
- A HDI value B Infant mortality rate C Liberty D All of the above
- Q167.** When was GLF initiated? **1 Mark**
- A 1953 B 1958 C 1976 D 1978
- Q168.** In China, commune system is related to _____. **1 Mark**
- A Agriculture B Industry C Services D None of these
- Q169.** India's 'Look East' trade policy is designed to help particularly members of which of the following group of nations? **1 Mark**
- A SAARC B ASEAN C WTO D NATO
- Q170.** Which of the following country has highest percentage of undernourished population? **1 Mark**
- A India B China C Pakistan D Both (a) and (b).
- Q171.** "China has the lowest population density among the three nations". What are the possible reasons for this? **1 Mark**
- A Low growth rate of population B One child policy C Large geographical area
D All of the above
- Q172.** The understanding of the economy of neighbouring country is essential because _____. **1 Mark**
- A It allows countries to better comprehend their own strengths and weaknesses
B It helps countries to identify their competitors C For overall human development
D All of the above
- Q173.** The rate of domestic savings in China rose from 32% in 1979 to _____ in 2014. **1 Mark**
- A 36% B 39% C 45% D 49%