

**CHANGING CULTURAL TRADITIONS WS 2**

**Class 11 - History**

1. Give a brief introduction of Ibn Rushd. [1]
2. What is Mercantilism? [1]
3. How were Italian cities of Venice and Genoa different from other parts of Europe? Write down any two points. [1]
4. Who was Petrarch? [1]
5. What do you know about Counter-Reformation? [1]
6. What did William Tyndate say in favor of Protestantism? [1]
7. Define the concept of Humanism. [1]
8. Name an English reformer who was unhappy to see corruption in the Roman Catholic Church. [1]
9. What had the students in universities to do prior to the starting of printing? [1]
10. Who was Leonardo-da-Vinci? [1]
11. Write down any two good effects of religious wars on the life of Europeans. [1]
12. Who was believed to be the inventor of the Printing Press? Which was the first printed book in Europe? [1]
13. Who was Michelangelo? [1]
14. What was the view of Leon Batista Alberti on architect? [1]
15. Why had the universities of Padua and Bologna been centres of legal studies? [1]
16. What was the reaction of humanists toward a document of donation of Constantine? Why those princes were pleased with this who were irritated by the Church's interference? [1]
17. Name any two humanist writers. Also, tell what views they expressed. Write one point of each. [1]
18. What do you mean by realism? [1]
19. What were the effects of the growth of trade and commerce? [1]
20. Who was Ibn Rushd? [1]
21. Write the contributions of Leonardo-da-Vinci. [1]
22. Write any four causes of the origin of nation-States. [1]
23. Which political values were depicted by the period of the Renaissance? [1]
24. What were the thoughts of Balthasar Castiglione? [1]
25. Define the concept Nation States. [1]
26. What was the view of German reformers in regard to salvation? [1]
27. What were the results of the Protestant Reformation Movement? Write any two. [1]
28. Write about the contribution of Galileo? [1]
29. What was the letter of indulgence? [1]
30. Why stress was given on close reading of writings of ancient Roman and Greek authors? [1]
31. Who was Martin Luther? [1]
32. What was Realism? [1]
33. Who was Martin Luther? What is his movement against the Catholic Church known as? [1]
34. Who was Michael Angelo Buonarotti? What was his contribution in the field of Italian art? [1]
35. Who was Raphael? Write about his contribution in brief. [1]

36. Who was Dante? [1]
37. Mention any three results of the Reformation Movement. [1]
38. What kind of impression do you get about the status of women in business families? [1]
39. What is the subject-matter of Ptolemy's Almagest? [1]
40. Who propounded the theory of earth as part of solar system? [1]
41. Nation-states marked a step forward in man's progress. Discuss. [1]
42. When did the modern age start? Which factors contributed to it? [1]
43. 'All men are bad and ever ready to display their vicious nature'. Who said this and why? [1]
44. What was the declaration of Copernicus about the earth? [1]
45. Who was Andreas Vesalius? [1]
46. How were the political and cultural conditions of Italy after the fall of the Western Roman Empire? [1]
47. What is meant by Reformation movement? [1]
48. What are the main sources of knowing European history from the fourteenth century? [1]
49. Which two things played a significant role in transmitting humanist ideas to people? [1]
50. Write three points of success of Nation-States. [1]
51. What was the position of women in the families of merchants in the humanist age? [1]
52. Write any two reasons which gave birth to the Renaissance. [1]
53. Write the view of the Christians about the earth? [1]
54. Who was Thomas Moore? [1]
55. Write in short about the contribution of Michelangelo. [1]
56. Which values indicate the growth/development of cultural traditions during the period of the Renaissance? [1]
57. Which factors took Italian cities and courts beyond the world? [1]
58. Write any three values associated with the economy during the period of Renaissance. [1]
59. What do you know about concept Humanism? [1]
60. Write any two effects of humanist culture on human life. [1]
61. What was the document of 'Indulgences'? [1]
62. What is Renaissance? [1]
63. What do you understand by classical architecture? [1]
64. What do you know about Thomas Moore? [1]
65. Write any two features of humanist thought. [1]
66. Why were humanist thought first expressed in Italian cities? [1]
67. Name any four writers who contributed a lot in bringing Renaissance. [1]
68. Write down any two effects of the Renaissance. [1]
69. How did the humanists made distinction between middle age and modern age ? [1]
70. Who was the leader of the Protestant Reformation Movement? What were its chief gospels? [1]
71. What is the meaning of the concept despotism? [1]
72. Which two persons gave the greatest contribution to the popularity of Florence? [1]
73. Who was Marchesa Isabella d'Este? [1]
74. What Burckhardt has written about the humanist culture which flourished in Italy from the fourteenth to the seventeenth century? [1]
75. How were the ideas spread more rapidly in Europe in the fifteenth century? [1]